

Annual Environmental Report

2021



Piltown

D0157-01

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7.1 PRIORITY SUBSTANCES ASSESSMENT

1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION TO THE 2021 AER

This Annual Environmental Report has been prepared for D0157-01, Piltown, in Kilkenny in accordance with the requirements of the wastewater discharge licence for the agglomeration. Specified reports where relevant are included as an appendix to the AER.

1.1 ANNUAL STATEMENT OF MEASURES

A summary of any improvements undertaken is provided where applicable.

1.2 TREATMENT SUMMARY

The agglomeration is served by a wastewater treatment plant(s)

- PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP with a Plant Capacity PE of 1500, the treatment type is 2 - Secondary treatment

1.3 ELV OVERVIEW

The overall compliance of the final effluent with the Emission Limit Values (ELVs) is shown below. More detailed information on the below ELV's can be found in Section 2.

Discharge Point Reference	Treatment Plant	Discharge Type	Compliance Status	Parameters failing if relevant
TPEFF1500D0157SW001	PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP	Treated	Non-Compliant	Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l

1.4 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTING

Assessment / Report

There are no Licence Specific Reports included in this AER.

2 TREATMENT PLANT PERFORMANCE AND IMPACT SUMMARY

2.1 PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP - TREATED DISCHARGE

2.1.1 INFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP

A summary of influent monitoring for the treatment plant is presented below. This monitoring is primarily undertaken in order to determine the overall efficiency of the plant in removing pollutants from the raw wastewater.

Parameters	Number of Samples	Annual Max	Annual Mean
Total Phosphorus (as P) mg/l	12	15	5.81
Suspended Solids mg/l	12	385	163
pH units	12	8.30	7.71
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	12	53	23
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	12	264	128
COD-Cr mg/l	12	1100	380
Total Nitrogen mg/l	12	68	33
Hydraulic Capacity	N/A	2005	579

If other inputs in the form of sludge / leachate are added to the WWTP then these are included in Section 2.1.5 if applicable.

Significance of Results:

The annual mean hydraulic loading is less than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. The annual maximum hydraulic loading is greater than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. Further details on the plant capacity and efficiency can be found under the sectional 'Operational Performance Summary'.

2.1.2 EFFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - TPEFF1500D0157SW001

Parameter	WWDL ELV (Schedule A)	ELV with Condition 2 Interpretation included Note 1	Interim % reduction from influent concentration	Number of sample results	Number of exceedances	Number of exceedances with Condition 2 Interpretation included	Annual Mean	Overall Compliance (Pass/Fail)
COD-Cr mg/l	125	250	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	56	Pass
Suspended Solids mg/l	35	87.5	N/A	12	1	N/A	21	Pass
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	20	40	N/A	12	1	N/A	14	Pass
pH units	9.00	9.00	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	7.63	Pass
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	2.50	3.00	N/A	12	3	3	1.90	Fail
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	0.800	0.960	N/A	12	12	12	3.08	Fail
Total Nitrogen mg/l	N/A	N/A	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	25	

Parameter	WWDL ELV (Schedule A)	ELV with Condition 2 Interpretation included Note 1	Interim % reduction from influent concentration	Number of sample results	Number of exceedances	Number of exceedances with Condition 2 Interpretation included	Annual Mean	Overall Compliance (Pass/Fail)
Total Phosphorus (as P) mg/l	N/A	N/A	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	3.27	

Notes:

1 – This represents the Emission Limit Values after the Interpretation provided for under Condition 2 of the licence is applied

2 – For pH the WWDA specifies a range of pH 6 - 9

Cause of Exceedance(s):

Plant needs upgrade for ferric dosing as per previous AERs

Significance of Results:

Failing regularly on ortho every month. Failed 3 times on ammonia. Plant needs upgrade

2.1.3 AMBIENT MONITORING SUMMARY FOR THE TREATMENT PLANT DISCHARGE TPEFF1500D0157SW001

A summary of monitoring from ambient monitoring points associated with the wastewater discharge is provided in the sections below. For discharges to rivers upstream (U/S) and downstream (D/S) location data is provided. For other ambient points in lakes, coastal or transitional waters, monitoring data from the most appropriate monitoring station is selected.

The table below provides details of ambient monitoring locations and details of any designations as sensitive areas.

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish Grid Reference	River Station Code	Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	WFD Ecological Status
Upstream	246078, 122128	RS16P010850	No	No	No	No	Unassigned

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish Grid Reference	River Station Code	Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	WFD Ecological Status
Downstream	245551, 121527	RS16P010910	No	No	No	No	Unassigned

The table below provides a summary of monitoring results for designated ambient monitoring points. The upstream and downstream annual mean values are shown (mg/l), and the difference between both monitoring stations is given as a percentage of the Environmental Quality Standard (EQS) where relevant.

Parameter Name	Upstream Monitoring Point Location	Upstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	Downstream Monitoring Point Location	Downstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	EQS	% of EQS
BOD - 5 days (Total) mg/l	RS16P010850	0.500	RS16P010910	0.800	1.50	20
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	RS16P010850	0.016	RS16P010910	0.111	0.065	145.8
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	RS16P010850	0.013	RS16P010910	0.033	0.035	58.6
pH units	RS16P010850	8.17	RS16P010910	8.20	N/A	
Nitrite (as N) mg/l	RS16P010850	0.010	RS16P010910	0.019	N/A	
Conductivity @20°C µS/cm	RS16P010850	420	RS16P010910	427	N/A	
Sulphate mg/l	RS16P010850	21	RS16P010910	20	N/A	
Nitrate (as N) mg/l	RS16P010850	3.83	RS16P010910	3.88	N/A	
Dissolved Oxygen % O2	RS16P010850	96	RS16P010910	97	N/A	
Chloride mg/l	RS16P010850	22	RS16P010910	22	N/A	

Parameter Name	Upstream Monitoring Point Location	Upstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	Downstream Monitoring Point Location	Downstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	EQS	% of EQS
Temperature °C	RS16P010850	12	RS16P010910	13	N/A	

Significance of Results:

The WWTP discharge was not compliant with the ELV's set in the wastewater discharge licence for the following: Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l, ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l.

The ambient monitoring results do not meet the required EQS at the downstream monitoring location. The EQS relates to the Oxygenation and Nutrient Conditions set out in the Surface Water Regulations 2009.

Based on ambient monitoring results a deterioration in Ammonia and Ortho-phosphate, concentrations downstream of the effluent discharge is noted.

The discharge from the wastewater treatment plant does not have an observable negative impact on the Water Framework Directive status.

2.1.4 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY - PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP

2.1.4.1 Treatment Efficiency Report - PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP

Treatment efficiency is based on the removal of key pollutants from the influent wastewater by the treatment plant. In essence the calculation is based on the balance of load coming into the plant versus the load leaving the plant. The efficiency is presented as a percentage removal rate.

A summary presentation of the efficiency of the treatment process including information for all the parameters specified in the licence is included below:

Parameter	Influent mass loading (kg/year)	Effluent mass emission (kg/year)	Efficiency (% reduction of influent load)
TN	6067	3789	38
SS	29954	3198	89
TP	1066	493	54

Parameter	Influent mass loading (kg/year)	Effluent mass emission (kg/year)	Efficiency (% reduction of influent load)
COD	69728	8403	88
cBOD	23554	2095	91

Note: The above data is based on sample results for the number of dates reported

2.1.4.2 Treatment Capacity Report Summary - PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP

Treatment capacity is an assessment of the hydraulic (flow) and organic (the amount of pollutants) load a treatment plant is designed to treat versus the current loading of that plant.

PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP	
Peak Hydraulic Capacity (m³/day) - As Constructed	1012
DWF to the Treatment Plant (m³/day)	337
Current Hydraulic Loading - annual max (m³/day)	2005
Average Hydraulic loading to the Treatment Plant (m³/day)	579
Organic Capacity (PE) - As Constructed	1500
Organic Capacity (PE) - Collected Load (peak week)^{Note1}	1659
Organic Capacity (PE) - Remaining	0
Will the capacity be exceeded in the next three years? (Yes/No)	Yes

Nominal design capacities can be based on conservative design principles. In some cases assessment of existing plants has shown organic capacities significantly higher than the nominal design capacity. Accordingly plants that appear to be overloaded when comparing a collected peak load with the nominal design capacity can be fully compliant due to the safety factors in the original design.

2.1.5 SLUDGE / OTHER INPUTS - PILLTOWN (KILKENNY) WWTP

'Other inputs' to the waste water treatment plant are summarised in table below

Input type	Quantity	Unit	P.E.	% of load to WWTP	Included in Influent Monitoring (Y/N)?	Is there a leachate/sludge acceptance procedure for the WWTP?	Is there a dedicated leachate/sludge acceptance facility for the WWTP? (Y/N)
There is no Sludge and Other Input data for the Treatment Plant included in the AER.							

3 COMPLAINTS AND INCIDENTS

3.1 COMPLAINTS SUMMARY

A summary of complaints of an environmental nature related to the discharge(s) to water from the WWTP and network is included below.

Number of Complaints	Nature of Complaint	Number Open Complaints	Number Closed Complaints
2	Discharge to waters	0	2

3.2 REPORTED INCIDENTS SUMMARY

Environmental incidents that arise in an agglomeration are reported on an on-going basis in accordance with our waste water discharge licences. Where an incident occurs and it is reportable under the licence, it is reported to the Environmental Protection Agency through their Environmental Data Exchange Network, or in some instances by telephone. Some incidents which arise in the agglomeration are recorded by Irish Water but may not be reportable under our licence for example where the incident does not have an impact on environmental performance.

A summary of reported incidents is included below.

3.2.1 SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

Incident Type	Cause	No. of incident occurrences	Recurring (Y/N)	Closed (Y/N)
Breach of ELV	WWTP upgrade required to meet ELV	1	Yes	No
Uncontrolled release	EO caused by pump failure	1	No	Yes
Uncontrolled release	EO caused by ragging or blocking	1	No	Yes

3.2.2 SUMMARY OF OVERALL INCIDENTS

Question	Answer
Number of Incidents in 2021	3
Number of Incidents reported to the EPA via EDEN in 2021	3
Explanation of any discrepancies between the two numbers above	N/A

4 INFRASTRUCTURAL ASSESSMENTS AND PROGRAMME OF IMPROVEMENTS

4.1 STORM WATER OVERFLOW IDENTIFICATION AND INSPECTION REPORT

A summary of the operation of the storm water overflows and their significance where known is included below:

4.1.1 SWO IDENTIFICATION

WWDL Name / Code for Storm Water Overflow (chamber) where applicable	Irish Grid Ref. (outfall)	Included in Schedule of the WWDL	Significance of the overflow(High / Medium / Low)	Assessed against DoEHLG Criteria	No. of times activated in 2021 (No. of events)	Total volume discharged in 2021 (m3)	Monitoring Status
SW2	245941, 122229	Yes	Low	Meeting	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored

Any TBC SWO(s) were identified as part of the on-going National SWO programme and will be updated in subsequent AER(s) once the information is confirmed.

SWO Summary	
How much sewage was discharged via SWOs in the agglomeration in the year (m3)?	Unknown
Is each SWO identified as not meeting DoEHLG Guidance included in the Programme of Improvements?	N/A
The SWO Assessment included the requirements of relevant of WWDL schedules?	Yes
Have the EPA been advised of any additional SWOs / changes to Schedule C3 and A4 under Condition 1.7?	N/A

4.2 REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE AND PROPOSALS BEING DEVELOPED TO MEET THE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME REQUIREMENTS.

4.2.1 SPECIFIED IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Specified Improvement Programmes (under Schedule A and C of WWDL)	Description	Licence Schedule	Licence Completion Date	Date Expired? (N/NAY)	Status of Works	Timeframe for Completing the Work	Comments
D0157-SIP:01	Carry out appropriate improvement works to ensure compliance with the emission limit values as set out in Schedule A: Discharges & Discharge Monitoring	C	31/12/2019	Yes	Not Started		Piltown was considered for inclusion when planning RC3. However funding is not available at this time to upgrade and expand the works to achieve the new ELVs applying at Piltown since 31/12/2019. These works will be considered when planning for future investment cycles

A summary of the status of any other improvements identified by under Condition 5 assessments- is included below.

4.2.2 IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

Improvement Identifier	Improvement Description / or any Operational Improvements	Improvement Source	Expected Completion Date	Comments
No additional improvements planned at this time.				

4.2.3 SEWER INTEGRITY RISK ASSESSMENT

The utilisation of multiple capital maintenance programmes and the outputs of the workshops with the Local Authority Operations Staff held under the programme can be used to satisfy the requirements of Condition 5 regarding network integrity. Improvement works identified by way of these programmes and workshops will be included in the Improvements Summary Tables 4.2.1 and 4.2.2.

5 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTS

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Licence Specific Report	Required by licence	Year included in AER	Included in this AER
Priority Substances Assessment	Yes	2015	No

6 CERTIFICATION AND SIGN OFF

6.1 SUMMARY OF AER CONTENTS

Parameter	Answer
Does the AER include an Executive Summary?	Yes
Does the AER include an assessment of the performance of the Waste Water Works (i.e. have the results of assessments been interpreted against WWDL requirements and or Environmental Quality Standards)?	Yes
Has a Technical amendment/licence review application been submitted to the Agency by IW?	No
List reason e.g. additional SWO identified	N/A
Is there a need to request/advise the EPA of any modification to the existing WWDL with respect to condition 4 changes to monitoring location, frequency etc	No
List reason e.g. changes to monitoring requirements	N/A
Have these processes commenced?	N/A
Are all outstanding reports and assessments from previous AERs included as an appendix to this AER	N/A

I certify that the information given in this Annual Environmental Report is truthful, accurate and complete:

Signed: Date: 12/04/2022

This AER has been produced by Irish Water's Environmental Information System (EIMS) and has been electronically signed off in that system for and on behalf of ,

Katherine Walshe

Acting Head of Environmental Regulation.

7 APPENDIX

Appendix

Appendix 7.1 - Priority Substances Assessment

Confidential Report

Client: Kilkenny County

Council Date: 21 October 2021



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Monitored Entity Name	Monitored Entity Code	Station Name	Station Code	Sample Code	Sample Date	Sampling Method	Laboratory	Env Parameter	Result	Measurement Unit	Accredited	Limit of Detection	Irish Water/EPA requirement
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Total Hardness (as CaCO3)	182	mg/l	Yes Subcontracted	Not applicable	Not applicable
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	TMS	Fluoride	530	µg/l	Yes In House	10	250
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Diuron	< 0.10	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.9
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Isodrin	< 0.004	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.004	1
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Copper (filtered)	31	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	1.8	2.5
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.010	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(a)pyrene	< 0.010	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	< 0.010	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.011	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Isoproturon	< 0.10	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.5
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28892-2	18/08/2021	Composite	ALS	Linuron	< 0.10	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.35

Prepared by:


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 Senior Laboratory Analyst

Approved by:


 Dr Imelda Shanahan
 Technical Manager

Confidential Report

Client: Kilkenny County Council

Date: 21 May 2021



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 Dublin 24



Monitored Entity Name	Monitored Entity Code	Station Name	Station Code	Sample Code	Sample Date	Sampling Method	Laboratory	Env Parameter	Result	Measurement Unit	Accredited	Limit of Detection	Irish Water/EPA requirement
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Total Hardness (as CaCO3)	259	mg/l	Yes Subcontracted	Not applicable	Not applicable
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	TMS	Fluoride	310	µg/l	Yes In House	10	250
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Diuron	< 0.50	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.9
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Isodrin	< 0.006	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.004	1.0
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Copper (filtered)	25	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	1.8	2.5
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.01	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(a)pyrene	< 0.01	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	< 0.01	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.01	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.01
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Isoproturon	< 0.50	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.5
Piltown	D0157	Piltown WWTP	TPEFF1500D0157SW001	28388-2	14/04/2021	Composite	ALS	Linuron	< 0.50	µg/l	Yes Subcontracted	0.01	0.35

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